

A N N U A L N A R R A T I V E R E P O R T

OF

MISS MARGARET BILLINGSLEY

COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT

GRAHAM COUNTY

Safford, Arizona

From December 1, 1942 to December 1, 1943

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III. SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

A. Situation

This report covers the first year of activities in the county under the supervision of the present Home Demonstration Agent, who reported for duty in Graham and Greenlee Counties November 1, 1942.

Graham County has a population of 12,113. This population is almost entirely rural as there is only one town of any size which is Safford, the County Seat, having an approximate population of 2,266. Three of the other twelve towns and villages have a population of between 500 and 1,000; while the others have less than a population of 200. There are also some scattered cattle ranches and farms.

3,500 acres of the county are under cultivation, being irrigated from the Gila River. Due to the lack of water, home gardens are necessarily limited in the unirrigated sections of the county.

In December 1942, there were no organized Homemakers groups in the county. In 1940 there were two clubs.

In previous years, method demonstrations had been conducted in the various communities from time to time and through these contacts, the women of the county had learned to call upon the Home Demonstration Agent for information and for assistance with their homemaking problems.

The organization of Homemakers Clubs has been slow, due to the following reasons:

1. Fifty per cent of the inhabitants of the County Seat are members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, while the other communities are practically one hundred per cent members of this church. As this church has a full program for all of its members and makes special effort to reach all of the homemakers through the Relief Society Organization which meets once a week, it means that it is very hard for the women of these communities to find time to take part in Homemakers Clubs. However, these

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III SUMMARY (continued)

A. Situation (continued)

women show their interest by frequently requesting literature and other assistance from the Home Demonstration Agent.

2. With increased demands upon the rural women for work on the farms and in war activities, it is difficult for them to find time to give to any other interest.

3. Many former school teachers have left the county to go into defense work, so quite a large number of our Homemakers have had to fill these vacancies and are doing double duty by teaching and carrying on their home activities. Eight of the women in different communities who have been most faithful in attending the Homemakers Clubs and taking an active part, are now teaching school. For the same reason, several 4-H Club leaders have been lost. The most capable women in the communities are either teaching school or are so busy with church activities and Red Cross, etc., that they do not have time to act as leaders.

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III. SUMMARY

B. Plan for Meeting the Situation:

1. The Home Demonstration Agent was to learn the County and make as many personal contacts as possible.
2. Method demonstrations were to be held in all communities requesting them and following the demonstrations, Homemakers Clubs were to be organized wherever possible.
3. It was decided to organize a County Homemakers Council by November, 1943.
4. Work was to be carried on through Leader Training meetings wherever possible. These local Leaders, in turn, were to carry the instructions back to the groups each represented. The Home Demonstration Agent was to assist these local Leaders in carrying out the program as planned and where it was desired.
5. The Neighborhood Leader System was to be encouraged and used to carry pertinent information to the "last farm family".
6. An effort was to be made to assist the farm families in meeting changes brought about by the war. At all times those activities which would make a contribution to the war effort were to be stressed.
7. The Home Demonstration Agent was to accept as many calls for help as possible and give information through personal contact, the radio, newspaper articles, and by circular letter.
8. Food Production was to be given special emphasis, and every rural family was to be encouraged and given assistance in increasing home gardens, egg production, milk, butter, and cheese. The raising of meat for home use was to be encouraged.
9. Food preservation and conservation was to be stressed.

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III. SUMMARY -cont.

B. Plan for Meeting the Situation: -cont.

10. Nutrition and Clothing projects were to be given under the guidance and assistance of the Specialist in Food and Clothing in the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona at Tucson.
11. The Home Demonstration Agent was to continue work with the 4-H Clubs which were organized in November 1942 and to organize as many more Girl's Clubs as possible, instruct the leaders, and give supervision.
12. A county 4-H Fair was to be held during the year.
13. Other organizations such as Federated Clubs, Parent-Teachers, Farm Bureau, L. D. S. Societies, and other agencies were to be contacted in an effort to interest them in the Extension Program.
14. Long time and immediate goals were to be worked out, constantly keeping in mind the county, conditions, needs, and desires.

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III. SUMMARY

C. Accomplishments -- Methods and Assistance

1. The Home Demonstration Agent is assisted by the Specialists in giving method demonstrations, and in preparing materials for demonstrations. They give the Home Demonstration Agent the benefit of their research and thus keep her informed and up-to-date. They also give instructions in methods and techniques.

The Specialists have assisted the Agent in giving 5 method demonstrations with an attendance of 64. The State 4-H Leader spent 7 days in the county assisting with 4-H work.

2. 42 method demonstrations were given in the county, the attendance being 544.

3. 3 Homemakers Clubs with officers and a planned program for the year have been organized.

4. 1 Leaders Training Club representing 6 L. D. S. Relief Societies meet monthly. At each meeting a demonstration, according to the plan of work, is given. Then these representatives take the demonstration to their respective groups.

5. An attempt was made to organize a County Homemakers Council. 4 women representing 3 groups attended. The next meeting will be in the spring.

6. The Agent taught a standard Red Cross Nutrition Course. There were 10 meetings of two hours each. 15 women attended the class and 9 received their certificates. The others audited the course.

7. More personal requests have come for assistance in Food Preservation than in other projects.

8. The Agent has accepted calls which have come to her, co-operating with the Parent Teachers Association, Womens Club, Farm Security Administration, Schools, Child Welfare Department, O. C. D. and War Board.

9. Publicity has been carried on by means of the radio, newspaper letters and talks.

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III. SUMMARY-cont.

C. Accomplishments--Methods and Assistance-cont.

10. Every effort has been made to further the War Effort. In connection with the "Share the Meat Program" 14 communities were reached; 34 Neighborhood Leaders participated; 512 families were contacted. "Explainers" were trained in 10 communities in connection with the Point Rationing.

The Agent served on a sub-committee of the War Board for the purpose of passing on Pressure Canner Applications.

11. The Home Demonstration Agent organized 12 4-H Clubs during the year 1942-43. 11 4-H Clubs have been organized for the year 1943-44.

12. 1 girls 4-H Club Fair with an attendance of 156 was held in April 1943. 8 4-H Achievement Days were held in 8 clubs.

13. 4 4-H Leader Training meetings were held.

14. A 4-H girl, Chloe Rogers, won the State Contest in Clothing Achievement.

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III. SUMMARY

D. Statistics

The Home Demonstration Agent has served 12 months during the year.

She has spent in this county 220 work days; 110 $\frac{1}{2}$ days in the office and 109 $\frac{1}{2}$ days in the field. The work has been divided so that she has given 174 $\frac{1}{2}$ days to adults and 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ days to 4-H Club work.

The Agent has also spent 61 days in Greenlee County; 12 days in the office and 49 days in the field, thus making a total of 122 $\frac{1}{2}$ office days and 158 $\frac{1}{2}$ days in the field and 281 working days altogether.

During the year the Home Demonstration Agent has made 338 visits to 280 homes in this county, and has received 378 office calls and 354 telephone calls.

491 letters have been written; 29 circular letters have been prepared and 2720 copies of these circular letters issued.

The Agent has participated in 38 adult meetings not reported elsewhere, with a total attendance of 852.

The Agent has participated in 42 4-H Club meetings with a total attendance of 936.

The Agent gave 42 method demonstrations with an attendance of 544.

The Agent has given 4 talks on the radio and published 19 articles in the newspaper.

The Agent has driven her personally owned car 4897 miles in official duty in Graham County and 3759 miles in Greenlee County, making a grand total of 8656 miles in all.

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I. ORGANIZATION

Sub-Project B.

This is a total summary of the Home Demonstration Agent's Statistical Report dating from December 1, 1942, to December 1, 1943 in Graham County:

Home Visits	338
Different Homes Visited	280
Office Calls	378
Telephone Calls	354
Days in Office	110 $\frac{1}{2}$
Days in Field	109 $\frac{1}{2}$
News Articles .	19
Letters Written	491
Circular Letters	29
Copies of Circular Letters	2720
Auto Miles Travelled on Official Busin.	4897
Demonstrations Established	47
Demonstrations Completed--Adult & 4-H	47
Miscellaneous Meetings--Adult & 4-H	102
Total Attendance	2782
Meetings Held by Local Leaders	
(Home Dem. Agent not present)	49
Attendance	441
Neighborhood leaders	34

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I. ORGANIZATION

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization

Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs

As there were no existing Homemakers Clubs in Graham County the Home Demonstration Agent contacted leading women in each community, discussing with them the possibilities of organizing a Homemakers Club in their community. Through the contacts made by the Share the Meat Program, neighborhood leaders were appointed. Much information was gained in regards to the attitude of the women. Nearly every community expressed themselves as being interested in the Extension Service Program.

Formerly most of the demonstrations given in communities have been held either in the Church or the School; so when the question of meeting in private homes was brought up, some of the women felt that it would be impossible to arrange for home meetings. However after having seen the Geronimo Homemakers work effectively by having monthly meetings in the different homes, other communities have made it known to the Home Demonstration Agent that they would also like to have such a club.

After having method demonstrations in eleven different communities an effort was made to organize standard Homemakers Clubs. This was done first in Geronimo. Since attendance at Ft. Thomas was so small, the Ft. Thomas and Geronimo group have organized into one Homemakers Club. This club has met every month during the year and is proving to be very successful. The Ashurst community wishes to organize early in the coming year.

The women of Aravaipa-Klondyke area requested the organization of a club. This club is also meeting every month; though small, they are enthusiastic. During the spring and summer, monthly meetings were held with the women of Ft. Grant; but due to lack of teachers in the rural school and changes in personnel in the nearby Industrial School many of the families moved away, so this club has been discontinued until next summer.

Six Wards of the L. D. S. Church requested materials and demonstrations for their individual groups, so two representatives from each Ward have been organized into a Leaders Training group. These women meet once a month at which time the Home Demonstration Agent conducts method demonstrations and gives the women materials to use in their respective groups. Each leader carries this information or demonstration back to her Relief Society.

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I. ORGANIZATION cont.

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization-cont.

Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs-cont.

In two communities the Home Management Supervisor of the Farm Security Administration acted as leader and after receiving the instructions from the Home Demonstration Agent, carried on the meetings in these communities. Since September there has been no Home Management Supervisor in this county.

In connection with point rationing, women were organized and instructed in six communities so that they could act as Explainers in schools and stores. The O. C. D. trained the Explainers in the large communities and the Home Demonstration Agent covered the rural communities.

Five different group meetings were held for the purpose of training Neighborhood Leaders in connection with the Share the Meat Program. Others were contacted individually. These contacts also served as an excellent means for the Home Demonstration Agent to lay a foundation for future work in these areas.

Miss Jean Stewart, the State Leader, made five visits to the county during the year assisting organization work.

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I. ORGANIZATION cont.

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization-cont.

Phase 2. Homemakers Council

In November the first attempt at organizing a Homemakers Council was made. Each club was asked to send one or more representatives to this meeting; only four women representing three groups were in attendance. The Home Demonstration Agent and Miss Stewart presented the purpose and plans for the organization of the County Council. Another meeting has been called for the spring when it is hoped that more groups will be represented.

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I. ORGANIZATION cont.

Sub-Project C.---4-H Clubs

Phase 1---4-H Club Organization

From December 1942 until September 1943, twelve 4-H Clubs were organized, nine of which completed their projects before September. The others are carrying over into the present year. Eleven 4-H Clubs have been organized for the year 1943-44; others will be organized as soon as the cotton picking season is over and the children are free to work on their projects. Leaders have been very difficult to secure.

A 4-H Club Fair was organized and the plans successfully carried out in April 1943. Most of the 4-H Club work in the county has been carried on among Grade School girls due to the fact that the older girls who are enrolled in Vocational Home Economics classes are not supposed to also do 4-H Club work. This means that in many of our communities we have only first or second year work. However, plans are being carried out to make it possible for the girls to continue with their 4-H Club work during summer months or outside school even though they are taking Vocational Home Economics.

In some communities where the schools are consolidated with buses taking the rural children to and from school, it has been necessary to have the clubs conducted during school hours. In other communities where the homes are more centrally located, it has been possible to have local leaders who have conducted meetings in their homes. There are great possibilities for 4-H Club work in this county. Parents of 4-H Club members are very appreciative.

Four 4-H Club Leaders Training Meetings have been held during the year. The Clothing Specialist from the University of Arizona Extension Service assisted with two of these meetings.

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I. ORGANIZATION cont.

Sub-Project D---Reports

Weekly and Monthly Reports have been written regularly. Two daily reports are kept, one showing the contacts made during the day and another showing the trips made, time required and mileage covered. A Statistical and a Narrative Report are made monthly.

For part of the year a War Activity Report was made twice a month. Also the Home Demonstration Agent's calendar of work for the coming month is mailed regularly to the Extension Service. The Annual Report and the Annual Plan of Work have consumed two weeks.

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XIII. NUTRITION

It has taken a second World War to make the people really conscious of the importance of nutrition. The publicity given by the Government as well as by our own Extension Service has done much to make people nutrition conscious.

During the year a Refresher Course in Nutrition was completed by a group of Home Economics workers in the Valley. The Home Demonstration Agent completed this course receiving her Red Cross Nutrition Certificate.

The Valley was divided into different groups with each qualified leader conducting a Red Cross Nutrition Course. The Home Demonstration Agent taught the standard course in Pima. Nine women completed the course receiving their Red Cross Certificates. This was the largest number of any one group in the Valley.

Nutrition classes were also conducted in connection with the Homemakers Club at Ft. Grant.

The Home Demonstration Agent has been a member of the County Nutrition Committee. Mrs. Dudgeon the Food Specialist Agent spent three days in the county training the Home Demonstration Agent and assisting with method demonstrations.

One trip was made to Cochise County by the Home Demonstration Agent where Mrs. Dudgeon worked with three Home Demonstration Agents on meat alternates.

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XIII. NUTRITION

Sub-Project-A---Planned Food Supply

Phase 1---Production of Fruits and Vegetables.

At every opportunity possible home production and its importance were stressed. Articles were written for the newspaper, a radio talk was given and a circular letter was sent out. At every meeting held by the Home Demonstration Agent, pamphlets concerning gardens and their cultivation were given to those requesting them.

At a meeting of the Graham County Council of P. T. A. a talk was given on Food and the War with emphasis on the importance of home production.

There was a great increase in the number of gardens in Graham County. People who thought that they could not have a garden found that they were able to produce much of their home food supply.

Several talks have been given to Women's Clubs and related agencies at which time food production and nutrition were stressed.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project A---Planned Food Supply

Phase 2---Production of Eggs, Butter and Milk

The family chicken flock has come into its own. Nearly every rural home now has a flock of chickens which they are trying to raise scientifically. There has also been an increase in home production of milk, butter and meat.

At one Homemakers meeting the County Agent gave a demonstration on the "Grading and Handling of Eggs."

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XIII. NUTRITION

Sub-Project A. Planned Food Supply

Phase 3. 4-H Garden Clubs

Sixteen girls in five communities had individual gardens. Twelve of these girls completed their gardens. Most were necessarily very small gardens, but they were a start and helped furnish vegetables for the table. One girl has sufficient to do some canning and to sell a few vegetables. The mother remarked, "I didn't know that a few seeds could add so much to the family food supply."

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project B---Food Preservation

Phase 1---Brining Foods

For two months during the summer it was impossible to buy jars for canning and many of the homemakers did not have sealers to use for cans, so information was requested on the brining of foods. The Home Demonstration Agent answered these requests through conferences and literature.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project B---Food Preservation

Phase 2---Canning Foods

Approximately 68,896 jars of food were canned. Almost daily requests by telephone and by office calls came for assistance in canning foods. Women who had never canned before put up many fruits and vegetables.

Due to an early spring the fruit in the valley was more plentiful than usual; many years it is all killed by an early frost.

The county pressure cooker has been used by twenty-two different people who have canned, 376 quarts of food.

Seventy-five new Victory Canners were allotted the county.

A circular letter on the care of the pressure cooker was sent out.

Twenty-one pressure gages were tested.

The Home Demonstration Agent has been called into five homes to give instructions regarding the use of the new Victory Canners.

The Home Demonstration Agent spent two days with Miss Virmond, the Home Demonstration Agent of Cochise County, learning more about up-to-date methods of canning. She has also spent several days in her home improving her technique.

The Hot Water Bath method of canning fruits and tomatoes seemed to be new to many people so a great deal of assistance has been given in this method of canning.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project B---Food Preservation

Phase 2---Canning Foods cont.

Due to the reports in the papers and on the radio advising against oven canning, and also due to the fact that there was an explosion in Pima, in connection with oven canning, many questions regarding the advisability of this method of canning have come to this office. Most people have switched to the Hot Water Bath for fruits and vegetables, and pressure cooker for non-acid vegetables and meats.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project B---Food Preservation

Phase 3---Dehydration of Fruits and Vegetables.

Three method demonstrations were given on the dehydration of fruits and vegetables, the Food Specialist from the University of Arizona Extension Service giving one of them. These were held in Geronimo, Pima and Ft. Grant, communities where the dehydration demonstrations were not given last year.

Besides the group demonstrations, the agent was called into three homes to assist with dehydration.

Five people in the county made a dehydrator; three borrowed the Home Demonstration Agent's blower type of dehydrator; several women reported the use of the oven in drying; while others used the old sun methods.

Two hundred and fifty pounds of home-dried foods have been reported to the county office--most of this was corn--apples, a few peaches, a few plums and prunes, grapes, summer squash and greens were also dehydrated. The best results were with the corn, grapes, peaches, apples, summer squash and chard. Peppers were dried, but this was done by hanging them in strips on the porch.

The blower type dehydrator, with no heat, worked beautifully during the hot, dry days of summer, but if it rained the moisture was re-absorbed, sometimes resulting in mold. Even in the hot, dry areas it would be best to have heat in some form.

Besides the two home-made dehydrators in the county office; one has heat applied and one only the fan; the Thatcher High School has a blower type one and the Pima Canning Center has one heated by light globes. All of these were used by Homemakers in the county.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project B---Food Preservation

Phase 5---4-H Food Preservation

Mother's and Daughter's Canning Clubs were organized in Eden and Pima, with five girls participating. Due to the fact that the girls were so scattered and could not get together for regular meetings, the idea of "Mother, Daughter Clubs" was borrowed from Miss Bertha Virmond of Cochise County. After receiving instructions from the Home Demonstration Agent the girls carried out their projects at home, being guided by their mothers. Some very good work was done in this way. In one home, where neither the mother or the daughter had ever canned before, they put up more than a hundred quarts of fruits and vegetables. The vegetables came from the 4-H girl's garden.

More could be done along this line if leaders were available and if the Home Demonstration Agent had more time to give to the project.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project B---Food Preservation

Phase 6---Storing Food

Due to warm winters in most of the county, cellars and basements are practically nill. Also winter gardens are possible, so storage is not so important. However, in the communities of higher altitude, apples, pumpkins, squash, potatoes and cabbage are stored.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project D---Food Preparation

Phase 1---Preparation of Bread

Four method demonstrations on making bread from Arizona flour have been given in four different communities. This is one of the Home Demonstration Agent's favorite demonstrations but until the women have seen it they are not so interested. Many of the women have always made their own bread and are satisfied with the results, while others do not care to make bread. However, those who attend the bread making meetings have expressed themselves as being surprised and pleased that such good bread can be made from soft wheat flour produced in their own community.

At one meeting each member brought a sample of cookies made by using Karo, honey or molasses.

Two follow up meetings, making bread variations have been given. Sweet breads and whole grain breads are made in these meetings. More of these are planned for December.

A slight increase in the interest in home made bread is developing. The swing back to making bread in the home is slow but sure.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project D---Food Preparation and Service

Phase 3---Meat Alternates

The meat alternates method demonstration as worked out by Mrs. Dudgeon, the Food Specialist of the University Extension Service, was given in eight communities in this county with an attendance of 104--all but one woman reported that she prepared some of the dishes at home and passed the information on to one or more neighbors--one homemaker passed it on to ten different women. This proved to be the most useful and most popular demonstration given during the year. More requests have come for this bulletin than for any other.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project D---Food preparation and service.

Phase 4---Preparation of Dairy Products

As it is impossible most of the time to buy cheese, there has been a number of requests for making American cheese at home. One demonstration has been given with several planned for the coming year. In the meantime ten women have requested cheese making bulletins and are now making cheese. Women who made cheese in years past are again making cheese at home.

In Pima a group of neighbors exchange their milk, all taking one days surplus milk to one woman, the next day to another woman, etc. Thus several pounds can be made at one time.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project D---Food Preparation and Service

Phase 7---4-H Meals

Three clubs completed their projects in Meal Planning. The Thatcher Club completed two years work, one during the school year and one during the summer months.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project E--- Food Economics

Phase 1--- Food Buying

A mimeographed sheet was prepared on "Wise Buying," which was used as a basis for discussions on how to read labels, wise choice of foods according to price, quality, quantity, and points. This material was presented to eight different groups--due to these meetings the women are more careful and prudent in their marketing.

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XIII NUTRITION

Sub-Project E---Food Economics

Phase 5---4-H Food Costs Records

All girls completing their Canning and Meal Planning Projects kept accurate records of costs. These records are filed in the county office for further reference.

Keeping regular records seems to be the hardest thing a 4-H member has to do. The easiest way to assist them in this is to take out a few minutes at each club meeting to bring the record books up-to-date.

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XIV. CLOTHING

AIM: "To have all members of the family presentably and appropriately dressed for all social and work activities; and warmly clad in winter at a minimum cost developing poise, self-confidence and good health."

The clothing program was planned to work toward the bringing about of the aim as given above.

Method Demonstrations were given on the following subjects: Dry Cleaning, Pressing, Washing Fine Fabrics, and Dress Forms.

Through the medium of discussion groups, radio and the newspaper, information was given on Pack Away your Winter Clothes, Washing Fine Fabrics, and Wise Buying.

Miss Lorene Dryden, the Clothing Specialist of the University Extension Service, spent nine days in the county training the Home Demonstration Agent and assisting with demonstrations.

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XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project A. Selection

Phase 2. Comparison of Fibres Used In Materials

In connection with the Method Demonstrations on Dry Cleaning and Washing Fine Fabrics the women were shown how to identify fabrics, how to read labels, and how to treat the various types of fabrics. In some communities where demonstrations on Fabric Identification had been given the previous year, a review was conducted.

Discussions on "Wise Buying" brought out the fact that the women were not reading labels and really knew very little about the composition of the garments they were purchasing. It was brought out that the merchants and clerks were not careful about keeping tags on garments and could not answer the consumers' questions regarding colors, shrinkage, fibre content, etc.

Following these meetings there was a marked difference in the local clerks attitude toward such questions, showing that the stores will give what the public demands.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project B. Construction

Phase 2. Dress Forms

Suddenly the homemakers becoming interested in dress forms, came to the Home Demonstration Agent asking for assistance. More and more as ready made garments increase in price, as the construction becomes inferior, and as the range of selection decreases, women are sewing at home. Therefore, they feel the need of dress forms.

The Home Demonstration Agent has given three demonstrations, and leaders have given four within the last two months. One of the demonstrations was given for the leaders of the Relief Societies of the L. D. S. Church. Two of these women have in turn given the demonstration to their groups and more will give them soon.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project C. Selection And Construction

Phase 4. 4-H Clothing Work

The clothing clubs did very good work. A local seamstress who was asked to assist with the judging on Achievement Day of one of the clubs, expressed herself as being greatly surprised at the quality of work done by first and second year girls. Most of the girls were 11, 12, and 13 years of age.

Due to the conflict with Vocational Education Classes very few High School girls have been able to continue with 4-H.

Two clubs which were in the school were not able to complete their work as school activities interfered with their time of meeting.

Chloe Rogers, one of the few High School girls who has continued 4-H work, won the County and State Contest in Clothing Achievement. This has been a boost for 4-H work in the county. Chloe acted as assistant leader this past year and will lead a club this summer.

4-H Leader Training Meetings were held. Miss Dryden, Extension Clothing Specialist, discussed with the leaders the best methods of presenting the materials to the clubs, and the preparation and presentation of illustrative material. At one work meeting illustrative material was prepared.

Nine clothing clubs have been organized for the year 1943-44.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project D. Economics

Phase 1. Care and Conservation of Clothing (Dry Cleaning, Pressing, Washing Fine Fabrics and Storage.)

Nine Method Demonstrations were given in nine communities--Miss Dryden, Clothing Specialist of the University, gave one of these. The "Spotting" which was done at these meetings was a revelation to many women. In some cases spots were removed which the Dry Cleaners had not removed; while in other cases stubborn spots which had set a long time could not be removed. The women learned the proper solvent to use, procedure, spotting and handling of the garments. In comparing prices they found they could save 25 to 75 cents on a garment.

Following these meetings one solvent dealer jokingly said his sales of solvent had increased so he thought he would hire a Home Demonstration Agent to give demonstrations for him.

In one community two women got together and cleaned all their winter clothes before packing them away. When figuring costs they found they had done \$40.00 worth of cleaning at a cost of \$3.00.

Twenty-nine other women have reported to the Agent that they have been doing dry cleaning at home since attending the demonstrations.

The Clothing Specialist of the Extension Service instructed the Home Demonstration Agent in making new patches. One day was spent in preparing illustrative material which will be used in connection with mending demonstrations in the coming year.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project D. Economics

Phase 1. Care and Conservation of Clothing
(Dry Cleaning, Pressing, Washing
Fine Fabrics and Storage.)

PRESSING

As there was not time to do the pressing on the same day as the cleaning demonstrations were given, pressing was given as a follow-up meeting. Eight pressing demonstrations were given. Since women have always had to press, this did not sound so interesting to them; but those who attended were surprised to find they could learn a few new tricks and short cuts to an old trade. The pressing pads and pressing cloths which were made at the meeting have proven so popular that some women are giving them as Christmas presents.

WASHING FINE FABRICS

Four demonstrations were given on the handling and washing of garments made from wool, knit, rayon, silk, seersucker, etc. Miss Dryden, Extension Clothing Specialist gave one of these demonstrations for six leaders. She also assisted at one of the club demonstrations. At all of the meetings garments were tested for shrinkage and color fastness before washing them.

Besides the meetings for the homemakers the Home Demonstration Agent gave a demonstration on Washing Girls' Dresses and Undies at a 4-H Club meeting. A radio program was given and two newspaper articles published on "Taking the Risk Out of Washing."

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project D. Economics

Phase 1. Care and Conservation of Clothing
(Dry Cleaning, Pressing, Washing Fine
Fabrics and Storage.)

STORAGE

A radio program was given and a newspaper article published on "Pack Away your Winter Clothes." Instructions were given on preparation for storage and methods of storage. Information was also given as to ways of ridding the home of such pests as moths and silver fish. This publicity brought in a number of requests for bulletins on "Pack Away your Winter Clothes."

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project D. Economics

Phase 4. Trends of the Clothing Situation

The Home Demonstration Agent has tried to keep informed on this subject through information given by the Extension Clothing Specialist and through reading. These trends were passed on to the home-makers at their regular meetings.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XIV. CLOTHING

Sub-Project F. Clothing Legislation

Phase 1. Laws Affecting The Clothing Industry

A study was made of laws affecting the supply and quality of clothing. The Home Demonstration Agent prepared materials on labels, ceiling prices on hose, etc. The fact that the homemakers know more about top local prices, quality, etc., has had an effect upon the local stores. They are more careful about complying with regulations. In most cases the ceiling price on hose was not kept until the women began to refuse to pay more than ceiling prices.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XV. HOME ECONOMICS

Sub-Project A. Selection

Phase 6. Ideas for Christmas Presents

Seven demonstrations were given on Ideas for Christmas Presents. Three of these were with 4-H Clubs and one was given to a Relief Society by a leader. Other members of the L. D. S. Leaders Training Meeting will give demonstrations to their groups in December.

At these meetings the Home Demonstration Agent took a collection of aprons, stuffed toys, house slippers, travelling shoe bags, receipt folders, hat racks, etc., with patterns so that the women could take them off. At some of the meetings the women brought ideas.

Christmas programs and games were also suggested.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XV. HOME ECONOMICS

Sub-Project D. Economics

Phase 5. Home Repairs

The Geronimo Homemakers Club was given instructions on the Selection and Repair of Home Equipment by Mr. Gove Allen of the Fort Thomas High School. Scissors were sharpened, ironing cords repaired, sockets installed, etc.

More of these meetings will be held in the coming year.

At many regular club meetings Care and Repair of Equipment has been stressed and pamphlets on care given to those requesting them.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XV HOME ECONOMICS

Sub-project D---Economics

Phase 6---Storage

The Home Demonstration Agent had the privilege of meeting in Wilcox with Miss Jean Stewart, State Leader; Miss Lorene Dryden, Extension Clothing Specialist; Miss Bertha Virmond, Cochise County Home Demonstration Agent; Miss Evelyn Bentley, Pima County Home Demonstration Agent; and Miss Mary Rokahr, Home Management Specialist from Washington, D. C. A preliminary meeting was held at the home of Miss Vermond, where plans were made for carrying out a storage result demonstration at the home of Mrs. Jack Neal.

The meeting was continued at Mrs. Neals home which was thrown open to inspection of closets and all other storage space. Storage needs were discussed and an attempt made to set goals for storage improvement.

Miss Virmond and Miss Dryden had previously worked with Mrs. Neal along this line. The meeting proved to be a great help in showing the possibilities of a result demonstration. Some result demonstrations are planned for Graham County.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVI. HEALTH

Sub-Project B. Health Program

Phase 2. 4-H Health Clubs

There are no separate health clubs, but each club carries this as part of their regular work. Every club member was given a copy of the attractive 4-H health book called, "Health and Attractiveness." Each club stresses some one particular phase of health. Most of the clubs have chosen the Care of Hair and the Improvement of Posture. Noticeable improvement is evident in the girls hair.

More stress needs to be put on regular sleeping and eating habits.

The Home Demonstration Agent has given a talk to every club on, "Health and Its Importance in the War Effort."

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-project A---Related Agencies

Phase 2---Farm Security Administration

The Home Management Supervision of the Farm Security Administration called upon the Home Demonstration Agent for assistance in preparing demonstrations for some of her groups of women. Assistance was given in bread making, dry cleaning, pressing, canning and dehydration.

As there is now no Home Management Supervisor in the county, the office often calls upon the Home Demonstration Agent for advice in connection with loaning their pressure cooker, etc.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-project A---Related Agencies

Phase 4---Parent Teachers Association

At the request of the Graham County Council of the Parent Teachers Association the Home Demonstration Agent gave a talk on "Food and the War." Following this talk they asked the Home Demonstration Agent to give a series of talks on the Sunday afternoon radio hour which is sponsored by the Parent Teachers Association. The Home Demonstration Agent had to refuse this request as she felt she did not have the time to give.

One talk was given to the Safford local chapter of the Parent Teachers Association, on " Nutrition and Health in the Orient."

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project A. Related Agencies

Phase 5. Other University Departments

The Home Demonstration Agent has given some publicity through the newspapers and by circular letters as well as by personal contacts to the following campaigns: "Fire Prevention, Protection Against Lightning, Accident Prevention, Safe Water Supplies, etc.", which Mr. Ballantyne, the Specialist in Rural Sociology conducts.

Mr. Ballantyne also keeps the Agent supplied with recreational suggestions and material to be used in conducting homemakers meetings.

The Agent reports accidents which occur in the county to Mr. Ballantyne.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-project A---Related Agencies

Phase 7---Child Welfare Department

The Home Demonstration Agent has been able to introduce the child welfare worker to a few rural homes which were interested in taking children into their homes.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project A. Related Agencies

Phase 10. Vocational Home Economics

Twice during the year two state workers of the Vocational Agriculture Department held meetings in the county for all of their Home Economic workers. The Home Demonstration Agent was invited to attend the evening meetings and to take part in the discussion. The first meeting in the spring, was on "Changes In the Home Due to the War and How These Situations Can Be Faced By the Family". The fall meeting consisted of an interesting discussion on "Production and Conservation" followed by an educational picture on Canning in the Home.

The Vocational Home Economics teachers have been very co-operative. Two of them acted as 4-H leaders.

The Home Demonstration Agent gave a demonstration on the Use of a New Burpee Victory Canner and on Canning Corn to a high school class of 22 girls, at the request of a new Home Economics teacher.

A talk was given to a class of Home Economics girls at Gila Junior College, and at two high schools.

Two requests to demonstrate Meat Alternates to groups of women who were taking Vocational Courses 15 on Conservation had to be refused due to previous engagements.

Also a request to teach a Nutrition and Canning Class in connection with a Vocational Canning Center could not be met. The course was so extensive that it could not be fitted into an employed persons schedule.

The man in charge of the Canning Center in Pima has been very gracious in giving assistance in checking and adjusting sealers for the Home Demonstration Agent.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project A. Related Activities

Phase 11. County Nutrition Committee

The Home Demonstration Agent attended the only two meetings of the Graham County Nutrition Committee which were held during the year. These meetings were held in connection with the "Share the Meat" program.

Under the supervision of Miss Elizabeth Sherwood, Home Economics teacher at Gila Junior College and chairman of the County Nutrition Committee, six Home Economics trained teachers and workers in the county took a "Refresher Course" in Nutrition. Red Cross certification for teaching the Standard Red Cross Nutrition Course were received. With the county divided into sections, each person was assigned to teach a group. The Home Demonstration Agent had a fine group of women in Pima--this was the largest group in the county. Nine women completed the course and received their certificates, but the average attendance was larger.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project B. Conferences

Phase 1. Annual Conference

Three days--December 21 to the 23--were spent in Phoenix attending the Annual Conference. Goals for 1943 were presented and discussed. The situation and needed wartime adjustments in the Extension Program were considered. Besides the regular sessions which included all Agriculture Extension workers, the Home Demonstration Agents under the leadership of Miss Jean Stewart held some separate meetings. Assistance was given in plans for the coming year and accomplishments of the past year were reviewed.

This agent gathered much good material and aids in planning for the work of Graham and Greenlee Counties.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-project B---Conferences

Phase 2---Office conference

The Home Demonstration Agent makes an effort to always be in the office on Mondays and Saturdays so that any who wish may come for conference. Women often come on other days also.

No regular time has been set aside for staff conferences, but the Home Demonstration Agent and the County Agriculture Agent have frequent conferences on the program of the county.

Conferences have been held with the following Specialists who have visited the county:

Miss Jean Steward, State Leader
Miss Lorene Dryden, Clothing Specialist
Mrs. Lola Dudgeon, Nutrition Specialist
Miss Bertha Virmond, Home Demonstration Agent of
Cochise
Dr. J. N. Roney, Extension Entomologist
Mr. Emil Rovey, 4-H State Leader
Mr. Donald Hitch, Acting Specialist
Mr. Kenneth McKee, 4-H State Leader
Mr. A. B. Ballantyne, Rural Sociologist

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project B. Conferences

Phase 3. Planning Conference

May 18th through the 21st was spent in Tucson attending the Home Demonstration Agents' Planning Conference. The conference was well planned and presented in a very interesting and helpful manner. The Graham County Home Demonstration Agent attended a planning conference for the first time, and it meant much to her to be associated in this way with the other Agents in the state.

Of special interest were the talks given by Dr. May Caldwell on "Botulism" and Dr. Elzer D. Tetreau, Rural Sociologist, on "Impact of War on Town and Country Family Life."

Each Home Demonstration Agent was given an opportunity for a personal conference with the Specialists, and with the State Leader. At these conferences, the work for the year was planned and put into her yearly schedule.

At an evening dinner, opportunity was given to meet the Home Economics Staff of the University.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project C. Publicity

Phase 1. Radio

Four radio talks of fifteen minutes each were given during the year. They were on the following subjects:

Share the Meat
Adequate Diet and Point Rationing
Pack Away Your Winter Clothes
Taking the Risk Out of Washing

Two of the programs were in conversational form between the Home Management Supervisor of Farm Security and the County Home Demonstration Agent. Another was given by Miss Lorene Dryden, Clothing Specialist, and the County Home Demonstration Agent; while the fourth was given by the Home Demonstration Agent alone.

The local radio station has been very cooperative in giving time for these programs. More programs could be given if the Agent felt she had time for the preparation. As soon as more clubs have completed their organization and do not require so much of the Agent's time, more radio work will be done.

The radio has made three announcements regarding the securing of pressure canners and one announcement in connection with a dehydration demonstration given by the Extension Nutrition Specialist.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
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XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project C. Publicity

Phase 2. Weekly Column

The local weekly paper carries a column called "On the Farm and In the Home." The County Agricultural Agent and the Home Demonstration Agent share in providing articles of interest to rural families, for this column. The Home Demonstration Agent has had nineteen articles published during the year. The subjects were:

Adequate Diets and Point Rationing
Homemakers and Defense
Canning--Proper Methods
Questions and Answers on Canning
Questions and Answers Regarding Canning Tomatoes
Canning Meats and Chickens
Oven Canning Dangers
Care of the Pressure Cooker--(in two articles)
Home Drying of Fruits and Vegetables
The Program of the Home Demonstration Agent
Pack Away Your Winter Clothes
Taking the Risk Out of Washing Summer Clothes--
 (two articles)
Protection Against Lightning
Packing a Lunch Box
Graham County 4-H Clubs and National Achievement
 Week
Victory Garden Program

The newspaper has also carried news articles concerning Homemakers Meetings, 4-H Club Meetings, the 4-H Girls' Fair, Demonstrations, 4-H Contests, 4-H Girl Goes to Chicago, etc.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-project C---Publicity

Phase 3---Monthly Circular

Since the women receive so much material of all kinds, the Agent has thought that they might become indifferent to a circular which came every month, therefore, circular letters have been mailed only when there was some subject of special interest upon which it was felt the women needed to be informed. Some times this has meant more than one circular letter during the month and other months none.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-Project D. Fairs

The 4-H Club girls of Graham County held an all day fair at the Thatcher High School on April 10. The boys Jr. Livestock Show was scheduled for the same day, but due to a cold spell, they postponed theirs until the following week. However, the girls went ahead with theirs as plans were such that they could not be changed very well. Miss Stewart of the University, was present and gave a great deal of assistance judging the judging teams and in giving instructions to the girls on judging. Miss Virmond, the County Home Demonstration Agent of Cochise County, was a very valuable addition to the fair. She acted as a judge and made the program a very educational one in her explanation of judging. The girls were especially benefitted by the training which they received from Miss Virmond and Miss Stewart.

156 girls were in attendance--they had a good display of clothing, flowers and posters. Exhibits of food were not displayed due to rationing and the present situation; however, various types of muffins were baked by one of the leaders and they were judged by the girls judging teams--they also judged table setting, scarfs and dresses. Seven teams gave demonstrations which were very good for the first time. These girls were all young and inexperienced, but their willingness to participate was very commendable. Both Mexican and Negro clubs were represented at the fair and took part in the program. At noon a movie was shown. In the afternoon a program was presented by the different clubs and final awards made. Two of the Vocational Home Economic Departments of the valley had exhibits of clothing and home-made furniture. The girls of the Gila Junior College displayed the use of ration points and also put on an interesting skit, showing the proper clothing to wear when applying for a position.

The following Saturday the boys held their Jr. Livestock Show--the County Home Demonstration Agent attended the show, taking some 4-H Club girls to see the exhibits of cattle, chickens, rabbits etc.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIII COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Sub-project E---Achievement Days

Eight 4-H club achievement day programs were held during the year. These were held at Eden, Safford, Bryce, Central, Pima, Hollywood (negroes), and two at Thatcher.

On achievement day, the girls displayed the results of their projects, recognition was given for completed work and pins were presented by the Home Demonstration Agent. Some of the clubs had fashion shows and all had a social hour in connection with the program. Parents were in attendance.

One club, Eden, which consisted of both boys and girls displayed their animals, chickens, garden produce, clothing and flowers. The president of the club, a young girl very efficient in executive ability, planned the program. She and the vice-president who had given a demonstration at the county fair, planned and trained four demonstration teams for this program. Taking advantage of what they had learned at this fair, they produced better teams than any appearing at the fair.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIV WAR ACTIVITIES

Sub-project A---Share the Meat Program

The share the meat program was started in November 1942 but was continued and completed in 1943

The Home Demonstration Agent had the responsibility of carrying the information to fourteen rural communities while the larger communities were covered by the O. C. D. Intensive work was done in training community and neighborhood leaders throughout the county. In communities where the people were more centrally located this was done through group meetings. In other communities where it was difficult for the leaders to come to group meetings, the training was done through individual contacts. The neighborhood leaders chosen, being anxious to do their part in the program, carried the information to their neighbors. As they explained the Share the Meat program they also asked if the person contacted would be interested in meat alternate Demonstrations. These demonstrations were given as a follow-up.

Results of the program were as follows:

Communities reached---14
Neighborhood leaders---34
Estimated no. of families in area---629
Number of families contacted---512
Number agreeing to comply--497
Number interested in food demonstration---221

The contacts made in connection with this program served as an excellent opportunity for the new Home Demonstration Agent to personally meet many of the leading women of the different communities and thus a foundation was laid for future work in these areas.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIV WAR ACTIVITIES

Sub-project B---Point Rationing

The County Home Demonstration Agent was asked to assist in educating the public regarding point rationing. The neighborhood leaders which were used at the time of the Share The Meat Program were again asked to take part in this program also.

Group meetings were held with the neighborhood leaders and other women who were willing to help. These women were instructed in what point rationing would consist of and how it was to be carried out. They were very co-operative and gave their time to the schools where they acted as "explainers" and answered questions regarding point rationing, as the public came to register for their ration books. In some schools, due to lack of help, the teachers asked the "explainers" to help in filling out the consumer declarations and even in issuing books.

As the Home Demonstration Agent went from community to community instructing the "explainers," in three cases the rural teachers asked for help in understanding their part in the program, so time was given in going over with them the method of issuing the books.

A circular letter was sent to all rural home makers, giving them instructions as to what was to be rationed and how to make out their consumer declaration. Many people have thanked the Agent for this assistance and one city school asked for the extra copies of this circular so that they might give them to the people who came to register.

Miss Ruth Harrison of the Farm Security Administration helped in training some of the "explainers" and Mrs. Guitteau of the Consumer Center Division of the O. C. D., took the responsibility of training "explainers" in Safford, Thatcher, Pima and Solomonsville.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

XVIV WAR ACTIVITIES

Sub-project C---Pressure Cookers

The Home Demonstration Agent was asked to serve as chairman on the sub-committee of the War Board, which was to pass on pressure canner applications. The Farm Security Home Management Supervisor and one rural farm woman was chosen to serve with the Home Demonstration Agent.

Sixty-six applications were received, fifty, the number allotted to Graham County were approved, and sixteen had to be turned down. Later the allotment was increased to seventy-five, but due to the fact that even the first fifty had not been able to find canners to purchase the other twenty-five were not considered until the present time. The latter part of November more canners have been received by the local merchants so at present more applications are in the process of being approved.

The Agent has met with the War Board on six different occasions and the sub committee has had two meetings.

MARGARET BILLINGSLEY
Graham County
1943

OUTLOOK AND RECOMMENDATION

With regular, persistent effort there should be more interest in Extension Service established. Through publicity, personal contacts and method demonstration it is hoped that sufficient interest may be aroused in order to organize more Homemakers Clubs.

The younger women, who should be learning up-to-date and proper methods of homemaking do not attend as well as the older women. Some thing needs to be done to get these young mothers out.

The outlook for 4-H Work is not as bright as it should be. The children are interested, but women are so busy with other activities, which they consider more important toward the War Effort, that it is hard to secure leaders. Most of the young girls, just out of school have left the valley to go into defense work or to follow their husbands to Service Camps. Young mothers with children think they are too busy at home and older women have new duties that war has thrust upon them or they think they have served their day. The women need to be made to feel the importance of 4-H Work, to such an extent that they will give to it their time and effort.

Increasing requests are coming to the County Agent for information and help on all kinds of homemaking subjects. Most of the women in the valley seem to prefer to get their information through personal requests, rather than by attending homemakers meetings.

The Agent shall work toward more organized groups and shall continue to comply with requests which come. War Activities will be pushed and homemakers aided in making adjustments to the changing situations.



Two views of Penney's display window showing work of 4-H Club girls in Graham County. November 7-18, 1943.





Katherine Costner, Pima, canned her vegetables from her 4-H garden. She completed her 1st year canning project.



Members of Geronimo Homemaker's Club examining home made articles which will be used as Christmas presents.



Three leaders examining the dress form they have just completed. The dress form was made as a demonstration before thirty-seven women.



Here's Chloe in one of the dresses
That added up to her state victory
in Clothing Achievement.

Chloe Rogers Wins Chicago Trip for 4-H Clothing Work

SAFFORDITES are crowing with delight these days, because a certain lovely high school senior of their own town is going to get an all-expenses-paid trip to the Chicago National 4-H Congress to represent the whole state in Clothing Achievement.

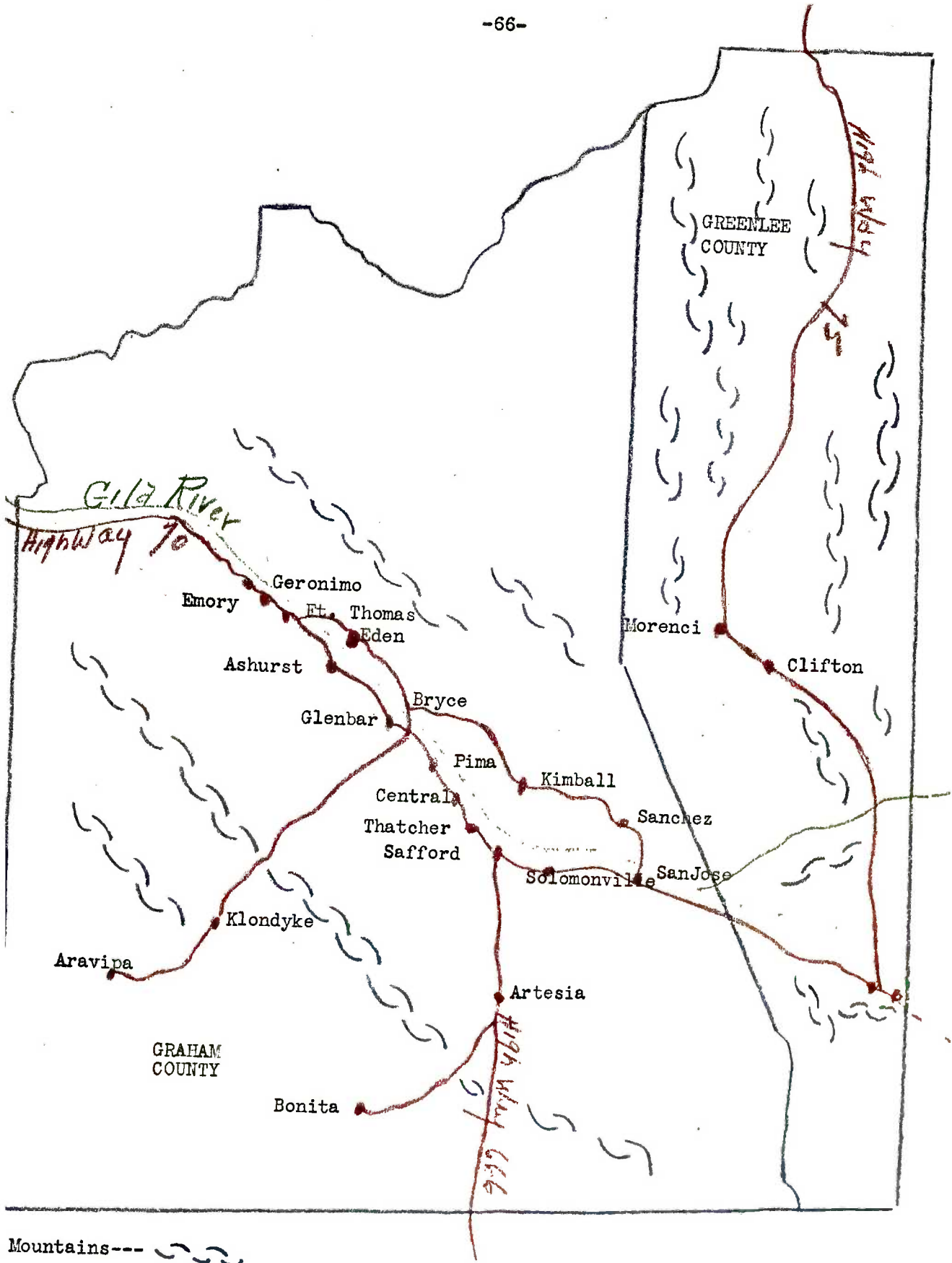
The girl is Chloe Rogers. Her triumph is a culmination of four years of clothing work in a Safford 4-H Club, first under Miss Sarah Owens, later under Mrs. Brooks Baker. Margaret Billingsley, Graham-Greenlee home demonstration agent, and director of 4-H homemaking projects in that area, says that during those four years Chloe has made all her own clothes, besides some for her mother and other members of the family.

It was only natural that Chloe would turn her skill in sewing toward wartime projects. She has made many cotton sacks for the use of migrant pickers, and many a nightgown for the Red Cross.

She hasn't spent all her time sewing, though! She has helped her mother

with canning and all-around housework. Being the oldest girl in her 4-H club, she has acted as Mrs. Brooks' assistant. She is secretary treasurer of the senior class, plays the violin in the school orchestra and is a drummer in the band.

If Chloe wins for Arizona in the national Clothing Achievement contest in Chicago, she'll win a \$200 scholarship to the state college of her choice. The scholarship, as well as all the state and county prizes in Clothing Achievement, are awarded each year by the Spool Cotton Company.



Mountains---

About 28 Miles of unsettled territory between Solomonville and Duncan

Map of Graham and Greenlee Counties showing distance in miles from Home Demonstration Agent's headquarters to each community center, in the territory to be covered.

Gila River

1. Geronimo - 30 Mi.
2. Emory - 25 Mi.
3. Ft. Thomas - $22\frac{1}{2}$ Mi.
4. Ashurst - 19 Mi.
5. Glenbar - 13 Mi.
6. Pima - 9 Mi.
7. Central - 7 Mi.
8. Thatcher - 3 Mi.
9. Safford
10. Solomonville - 5 Mi.
11. San Jose - 10 Mi.
12. Sanchez - 15 or 37 Mi.
13. Kimball - 4 or 17 Mi.
14. Bryce - 12 Mi.
15. Eden - $16\frac{1}{2}$ Mi.
16. Klondyke - 50 Mi.
17. Aravipa - 58 Mi.
18. Bonita - 37 Mi.
19. Artesia - 6 Mi.
20. Duncan - 42 Mi.
21. Franklin - 45 Mi.
22. Clifton - 47 or 76 Mi.
23. Morenci - 78
24. Eagle Creek - 107
25. Hollywood - $3\frac{1}{2}$ Mi.
26. Ft. Grant - 41 Mi.
27. Luntville - 48 Mi.
28. Stinson Lane - 45 Mi.

